

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
BUTTE DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

JOSHUA PAUL THURNER,

Defendant.

CR 16–12–BU–DLC

ORDER

United States Magistrate Judge Jeremiah C. Lynch entered Findings and Recommendation in this matter on September 15, 2016. Neither party objected and therefore they are not entitled to *de novo* review of the record. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003).

This Court will review the Findings and Recommendation for clear error.

*McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Commodore Bus. Mach., Inc.*, 656 F.2d 1309, 1313 (9th Cir. 1981). Clear error exists if the Court is left with a “definite and firm conviction that a mistake has been committed.” *United States v. Syrax*, 235 F.3d 422, 427 (9th Cir. 2000).

Judge Lynch recommended this Court accept Joshua Paul Thurner’s guilty plea after Thurner appeared before him pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11, and entered a plea of guilty to one count of being in possession of a


firearm having previously been convicted of a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(9) as set forth in the Indictment.

Defendant further agrees to the forfeiture allegation in the Indictment.

I find no clear error in Judge Lynch's Findings and Recommendation (Doc. 24), and I adopt them in full, including the recommendation to defer acceptance of the Plea Agreement until sentencing when the Court will have reviewed the Plea Agreement and Presentence Investigation Report.

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that Joshua Paul Thurner's motion to change plea (Doc. 16) is GRANTED and Joshua Paul Thurner is adjudged guilty as charged in the Indictment.

DATED this 5<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2016.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Dana L. Christensen, Chief District Judge  
United States District Court